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**RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION:
A CASE STUDY OF IRAQI KURDISTAN REGION**



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**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY
UNIVERSITY UTARA MALAYSIA
2020**

**RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION:
A CASE STUDY OF IRAQI KURDISTAN REGION**



SANH SHARIF QADER (902721)

**A Thesis Submitted to the Ghazali Shafie Graduate School of Government
In fulfilment of the requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy
Universiti Utara Malaysia**



Kolej Undang-Undang, Kerajaan dan Pengajian Antarabangsa
(College of Law, Government and International Studies)
UNIVERSITI UTARA MALAYSIA

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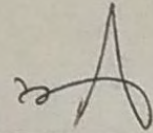
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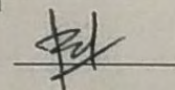
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ABSTRACT

To this day, the Iraqi Kurdistan Region's (IKR) crisis over territorial integrity and statehood remains unsettled. The Iraqi Kurdistan right to self-determination has been a debatable issue in public international law as there are many features of that right expressed in different legal platforms. The issue of legality of the Kurdistan people's right to self-determination and whether they have the right to independence will be clarified by bringing up the issue of decolonization. As such, there are insufficient existing studies to evaluate the political dynamics of Iraqi Kurdistan and elucidate which political arrangement is most desired by the Iraqi Kurds and is more likely to occur. Therefore, the general objective of this study is to explain how, why and to what extent is the Iraqi Federal government's stand regarding the status of the Iraqi Kurdistan independence referendum from various international perspectives. The qualitative approach was used in this research, where semi-structured interviews were conducted, involving fifteen people who were divided into three major groups, comprising the Iraq Federal Parliament, the Kurdistan Regional Parliament and the Academic group. The result of the discussions revealed that the referendum undertaken by the Iraqi Kurdistan region was illegal as it contradicts the constitutional provision that the state is a sovereign and united federal entity while the preamble of the Constitution can legalize the referendum when it is being violated by Iraqi federal government. The submissions also clarify that the regional states surrounding Iraq are not interested in the emergence of any Kurdish state in the area. Equally, the international community with the exception of Israel have not given any credence to the referendum. However, the situation may change in the future as nothing is permanent. The submissions from the interview have tremendously helped in the understanding of the subject matter as stakeholders narrate their position and also unfold issues of great significance to the research. They recommend that there is an urgent need to generate a new dynamism of democratic political culture in Iraq by activating debates in Parliament; amending the Constitution in order to have balanced power distribution among the branches of government; enacting election laws and new political parties; activate anti-corruption bodies and national reconciliation, and safeguard economic interest to ensure the sovereignty of the country.

Keywords: Referendum, Self-Determination, Iraq Constitution, International Community, Iraq Kurdistan Region.

ABSTRAK

Sehingga ke hari ini, krisis Wilayah Kurdistan Iraq (IKR) mengenai integriti wilayah dan status negara masih belum mendapat penyelesaian. Hak Kurdistan Iraq terhadap penentuan sendiri telah menjadi isu yang diperdebatkan dalam undang-undang antarabangsa umum apabila terdapat banyak ciri-ciri berkaitan hak tersebut disampaikan dalam platform undang-undang yang berbeza. Isu berkaitan kesahihan hak penentuan sendiri orang Kurdistan dan sama ada mereka mempunyai hak terhadap kemerdekaan akan diperjelaskan dengan membangkitkan isu penyahjajahan. Pada masa yang sama, tidak banyak kajian yang dijalankan pada masa ini untuk menilai kedinamikan politik Kurdistan Iraq dan menerangkan pengaturan politik yang diinginkan oleh Kurdistan Iraq dan kemungkinan yang akan berlaku. Oleh demikian, objektif umum kajian ini adalah untuk menerangkan bagaimana, mengapa dan sejauh manakah pendirian Kerajaan Persekutuan Iraq terhadap status pungutan suara bebas Kurdistan Iraq dari perspektif antarabangsa. Kajian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif di mana temubual separa berstruktur telah dilaksanakan dengan melibatkan lima belas orang yang dibahagikan kepada tiga kumpulan utama yang terdiri daripada Parlimen Persekutuan Iraq, Parlimen Wilayah Kurdistan dan kumpulan akademik. Hasil perbincangan menunjukkan bahawa pungutan suara yang dijalankan oleh Wilayah Kurdistan Iraq adalah tidak sah kerana bercanggah dengan peruntukan Perlembagaan yang menyatakan bahawa negara tersebut adalah berdaulat dan entiti persekutuan yang bersatu walhal permulaan Perlembagaan memperuntukan bahawa Kerajaan Persekutuan Iraq boleh mengesahkan pungutan suara tersebut sekiranya ianya bercanggah dengan Perlembagaan. Penghujahan juga menjelaskan bahawa negara-negara serantau Iraq tidak berminat dengan kewujudan negara Kurdistan di kawasan berkenaan. Komuniti antarabangsa juga tidak memberi kepercayaan kepada pungutan suara tersebut kecuali Israel. Walau bagaimanapun, keadaan mungkin akan berubah pada masa akan datang kerana tidak semua perkara adalah kekal. Hujah-hujah yang diterima hasil daripada temubual yang dijalankan banyak membantu untuk memahami perkara ini memandangkan pemegang taruh berkenaan menerangkan kedudukan mereka dan mendedahkan isu-isu yang memberi kesan kepada kajian ini. Mereka juga mencadangkan bahawa terdapat keperluan yang mendesak untuk menghasilkan dinamisme budaya demokratik baharu di Iraq dengan menggiatkan perbahasan di Parlimen; meminda Perlembagaan supaya terdapat pembahagian kuasa yang seimbang antara cabang kerajaan; menggubal undang-undang pilihanraya dan parti politik baharu; mempergiatkan badan pencegahan rasuah dan perdamaian negara; dan menjaga kepentingan ekonomi bagi memastikan kedaulatan negara.

Kata kunci: Pungutan suara, Penentuan sendiri, Wilayah Kurdistan Iraq, Perlembagaan Iraq, Komuniti antarabangsa.

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U.S. Constitution of 1787.

Unilateral Declaration of Kosovo of 2008.

United Nations Security Council Res. 688 of 1991.



LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AI	Amnesty International
CCAD	Collins Cobuild Advanced Dictionary
CSCE	Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe
EU	European Union
FRD	Friendly Relations Declaration
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Right
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Civil Rights
ICJ	International Court of Justice
IKR	Iraq Kurdistan Region
IKRR	Iraq Kurdistan region Referendum
ILC	International Law Commission
ISIL	Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant
KDP	Kurdish Democratic Party
KLA	Kosovo Liberation Army
KRG	Kurdistan Regional government
LN	League of Nations
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
NSGTs	Non-self-Governing Territories
OAU	Organisation of African Unity
PUK	Patriotic Union of Kurdistan
SCC	Canadian Supreme Court
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNGA	United Nation General Assembly
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
US	United States
UUM	Universiti Utara Malaysia
WWI	First World War
WWII	Second World War

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CHAPTER ONE

INTRODUCTION

1.0 Background of the Study

The Iraqi Kurdistan's entitlement to self-determination remains debatable in public international law, especially when various characteristics of international law are expressed on different legal platforms. Article 1 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) 1966 and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Civil Rights (ICESCR) 1966¹ establish the most essential stages in the development of this right.²

The entitlement to self-determination stated in the Helsinki Final Act³ of Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE). The law concerning self-determination is one area of international law where even the judgments of the International Court of Justice (ICJ) have emphasised the right to self-determination as fundamental standard of international law;

¹ The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, United Nations Treaty Series. December 16, 1966 and International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights," United Nations Treaty Series, December 16, 1966. Common Article 1 states, "All peoples have the right of self-determination. By virtue of that right they freely determine their political status and freely pursue their economic, social and cultural development."

² Cop Burak, and Dogan Eymirlioglu, "The Right of Self Determination in International Law towards the 40 the Anniversary of the Adoption of ICCPR and ICESCR," *Perceptions Journal of International Affairs* 10, no. 4 (2005): 116, accessed 25 August, 2018, <http://sam.gov.tr/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/BurakCopAndDoganEymirlioglu.pdf>.

³ "Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe: Final Act of Helsinki", (UST, 1975). Chapter VIII of Equal rights and self-determination of peoples states "By virtue of the principle of equal rights and self-determination of peoples, all peoples always have the right, in full freedom, to determine, when and as they wish, their internal and external political status, without external interference, and to pursue as they wish their political, economic, social and cultural development."

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APPENDIX I: INTERVIEW PROTOCOL (English Version)

INTERVIEW PROTOCOL

On

Right to Self Determination: A Case Study of Iraqi Kurdistan Region

By

Sanh Shareef Qader

(PhD Candidate)

PART 1- DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

1. Name :
2. Occupation :
3. Years of Services :
4. Gender :
5. Age :
6. Position :
7. Higher academic qualification :
8. Date of interview :

PART 2 - INTERVIEW QUESTIONS

This section includes questions about the research topic addressed to the respondents and their answers will be used in the study:

First part: Iraqi Constitution Framework.

1. Do you think the independence referendum of the Kurdistan region held on 25 September 2017, had a legal basis under the Iraqi Constitution?
2. Do you think the Iraqi federal government can guarantee the political leadership of the Kurdistan region to carry out the constitutional requirements of the Kurdistan region in order to stay within the Iraqi state?
3. Do you think that the Iraqi federal government will change its stand on the result of the independence referendum of the Kurdistan region due to the lack of a constitutional guarantee for them based on the events and situations in Iraq?

Second part: Framework of International Perspectives

1. From your experience, what is your opinion about the existence of an international consensus on the claim of the right of self-determination by the people?
2. Does the Iraqi Kurdistan region have the right of self-determination according to international law?
3. What are the challenges which are facing the Kurdistan region in the exercise of the right of self-determination?
4. Is there regional and international support, whether implicitly or explicitly, to recognise the Kurdistan region as an independent state, and how can Kurdistan get international support to become an independent state?

Third part: Recommendations and Suggestions

1. What are your suggestions and recommendations, which will be useful for the Iraqi Kurdistan region to achieve the right of self-determination?

APPENDIX II: INTERVIEW PROTOCOL (Arabic Version)

بروتوكول للقبلة

عن

حقوق لبري لبري : درلة علة عن قلم كرسيتبن العراق

تططح

صوغشري فقدر

شرح يئش ادج انورس لبي امة اذ في اع ا، ر ج ا ع ا قلا، ايزيا ()

لجزء الاول: لمفويات لشخيرة

1. طل :
2. اظيح :
3. ص ا خ اذ ح :
4. ا ج ش :
5. ا ع ش :
6. ا ج ص :
7. ا و ال خ ا اديج :
8. شلخ ا م ح :

لجزء الثاني: لمفويات للقبلة

لموضوع الول: لطر لشتور الواق

1. طروفوا طروم الي لليم وشهرا طاسل ا ت ج ع اذرس ا ع لبي؟
2. يئ يئ ع طس ايج ا ع لبي ا نم ذ ا ض ا م ل د ج طس ي ع لبي وشهرا ر ف ي ذ ا ط ا خ اذرس ي ع لليم وشهرا ط طيع لثمء داخ اذ ح ا ع لبي؟
3. صوغش ا ع ا ع طس ايج ا ع لبي ق ا ر ي ج طروفوا طروم الي لليم وشهرا نضبة ع ذ ج ذ ص ا طروم س طروم ادا ا ا ح ذ ر ا ل ض ا ع في ا ع ا ق؟

لموضوع لثبوي: لطر لمظورات لذولة

1. ا ا ق ر ر ا ع الي ج ذ ا ج ا ع د في ع ا دعاء ح ك نشش ا ص ش ل ا ا اس؟

2. "ذالليم وهرهرا" اُشراق اُحلفي نَشِين اُصَّيْن فَم اُما "اُذ" ي؟
3. اُي اُرحذياخ اُري ذ اُج اُليم وهرهرا فَي اُلصح حك نَشِين اُصَّيْن؟
4. "ان د غ اُي" د ي ص اُعتش اُصَّيْن اُصَّيْن اُلغش اُفست اُليم وهرهرا "وذ اُصَّيْن؟ وِف ي اُليم وهرهرا اُصَّيْن اُي ع د غ د ي اُصَّيْن د اُصَّيْن؟

ل موضوع لُبلُث بتوصييت

1. اُي دُص ي اُي، اُري صري اُفيدة اُليم وهرهرا "اُشراق اُرحيق حك نَشِين اُصَّيْن؟



UUM
Universiti Utara Malaysia

APPENDIX III: INTERVIEW PROTOCOL (Kurdish Version)

□ پرۆتۆکۆلی چاوپێکەوتن

له باره‌ی

□ مافی چاره‌ی خۆنوسین: خۆپێندنه‌وه‌یک له سه‌ر هه‌ریه‌ی کوردستانه‌ی عێراق

□ له لایه‌ن

□ صانع شریف قادر

□ (قوتابی دکتۆرا له یاسای نیۆده‌وله‌تی گشتی - زانکۆی ئوتارا - مالیزیا)

□ به‌شی یه‌که‌م : زانیاری که‌سی



UUM
Universiti Utara Malaysia

1. ناو:

2. پێشه‌:

3. سالاتی خزمه‌ت:

4. ره‌گه‌ز:

5. ته‌مه‌ن:

6. شوێنی کارکردن

7. پسرپوری زانستی:

8. به‌رواری چاوپێکەوتن:

□ به‌شی دووهم : پرسیارمه‌کانی چاوپێکەوت

□ بابته‌تی یه‌که‌م: چوارچێوه‌ی ده‌ستوری هه‌میشه‌یی عێراق

1. ئايا راپرسى بۇ سەربەخۇيى ھەريىمى كوردستان بىنەمايىكى ياساى ھەبوو بە پيى

دەستورى عىراق؟

2. ئايا ھكومتى فیدرالى عىراق دەتوانى گەرانتى داواكارىيە دەستورىيەكانى ھەريىمى

كوردستان بو سەركردايەتى سىياسى كورد بىكات تاكو لە عىراق جيا نەبنەوہ؟

3. ئايا ھكومتى فیدرالى عىراق ھەلويسى خوى دەگۇرپىت لە سەر ئەنجامى راپرس

سەربەخۇيى ھەريىمى كوردستان بە ھوى نەبونى گەرانتى دەستورى بۇ ھەريىم بە پيى

رووداوو بارودۇخەكان لە عىراق ؟

بابەتى دووہم : چوارچىوہى ئامرازە نيودەولەتپەكان

1. بەراى ئيوہ كۇگشتى راى نيودەولەتى ھەيە لە سەر بەدەستەينانى مافى چارەى

خۇنوسين لە لايەن خەلكەوہ؟

2. ئايا ھەريىمى كوردستان مافى چارەى خۇنوسينى ھەيە بە پيى ياساى نيودەولەتى؟

3. ئەو ئەگەرانا چين (التحدييات) كە رووبەروروى ھەريىمى كوردستان دەبنەوہ لە كاتى

پيادەكردنى (ممارسە) مافى چارەى خۇنوسين؟

4. ئايا پشتگيرىكى نيودەولەتى ھەيە بۇ دانپيانان بە ھەريىمى كوردستان وەكو دەولەت چ

بە ئاشكرايى يان بە شاراوہيى (نا ئاشكرايى)؟

□ بابەتى سى يەم :

1. راسپاردەويپشنيارەكانى بەريزتان چين كە سوودمەند بن بۇ ھكومتى ھەريىمى

كوردستان بۇ بەدەستەينانى مافى چارەى خۇنوسين؟

APPENDIX IV: INFORMED CONSENT FORM (English Version)

INFORMED CONSENT FORM

Dear participant

My name is **Sanh Shareef Qader**; I am a PhD candidate at the **University Utara Malaysia (UUM)**.

You are invited to participate in this research study which aims at studying "**Right to Self Determination: A Case Study of Iraqi Kurdistan Region**". The following points will highlight the role of the participant and other important issues:

1. You will be kindly asked to participate in an interview with the researcher. Your participation in this study is absolutely voluntary. At the interview you (i.e. the participant) will have the freedom to express your opinions, prior experiences and perceptions regarding the right to self-determination in the case of Iraqi Kurdistan Region.
2. The participant has the right to withdraw from the study at any time without worrying about any penalties or consequences.
3. The interview will be done through telephone and email and its timing will be decided by the participant to ensure his/her convenience. The interview will last for approximately 30 minutes.
4. The interview will be sent via e-mail in order to be transcribed later for the purpose of analysis and information extraction. The interview material will be stored securely for a period of two years; after that it will be destroyed.
5. After clarifying all the important points regarding this study and the participants' role and rights, if you have any further inquiries you may

contact the researcher on the following contact information; the researcher's e-mail (shareefsanh@gmail.com) and mobile No. (00601139484365, 009647504494780).

Thanks for your participation, your time and efforts are truly appreciated.

Name of Expert
Scientific Title.....
Place of Job.....
.....
Current Position
.....

CONTACT INFORMATION

Frequently Used E-Mail.....
Official E-Mail (if any).....
Phone No.
Signature of the interviewee -----, Date-----

RESEARCHER INFORMATION

PhD Candidate (Sanh Shareef Qader) Studying at University Utara Malaysia, College of Law, Government and International Studies (COLGIS).
Place of Job: Soran University, Faculty of Law and International relations - Kurdistan Region - Iraq.
Phone No: 00601139484365 of Malaysia, 009647504494780 of Kurdistan Region - Iraq.
E-Mail: shareefsanh@gmail.com

APPENDIX V: INFORMED CONSENT FORM (Arabic Version)

وہوج لموفقۃ

عزیز زائشیلان

أَصْلُ الْعُرْشِ يَفْلُاسُ؛ طَائِفَةٌ دُورَسُ لِي وَبِجْ أُمٌّ فِي جَارِحِ الْقَلْبِ الْأَيْزِيحِ.

طِيشْ اَدَعْ ذَهْ شِشْ لَو خِي زَا نِطْ صَاحْ لُكْ شَاحِ اَرِي ذَدَفْ اِدْ سَطْ رَاحْ عِدْ اَتْ حَكْ نَشْ شِ اَصْ نِشْ:

سطرح حاح ع - لليم وهره ا ° اغن اق .(ا.ط ا ر ايجرحه قخره ظ اضره ء ع د س ا ا ش بلرن ح ثي

اَضْ اِيا اُح ح ي ا ذاف لث حسن.

شَجَّ نَحْشَ وَيْتِ أَشْشَرُوخِي بِمَحْطَطِ طِطْطَحْ أَفْ أَلِيَّيَّ عَ لَاحَسْ. شَرِشَرُو وَيُفِي ذَرِ أَشْطَرِطِطْ

طُعِيجٌ ذَا لٍۢ! ۞ مَلَرِي عِصْصِي ۞ يٰۤاُخْرِي عِصْصِي عِۤسَىٰ ۞ رَسُلُوْهُ اُتُّنَا خَطُّنَا خَطُّنَا ۞ اَرَّوْصِدَا خَفِيْدًا

وَعَلَيْتُ أَحْفَى نَفْسِي أَصْنِي: سَطَحَ حَاحَ عَ لَإِلِيمٍ وَنَهَرُوا أَشْعَاقَ:

1. ص ق ي ط ۀ ه ا ث ل ر و خ ي ا م ح ع ل ث ا ح س . ث ل ر و ر ه ي ز ا ن ط ر ح ذ ط ع ي ج

ذَّا اِيفِي اُمَّح صرورع اُتَا * اُسْلان (تخريج اُرغيش ع رسك ه هُتْز ده طُرح

قص ساذفياً وعكثاً في نضش اَصْثيفي اَحْ اُنْطِيج الاليم وضره اُ اُثْاق.

2. اُشْرِلْنِ اُحْفِي الضُّحَابَ اَنْطَرَحِي اَلْدَدَ اُحْجِ اَمَلِكُشْ اُ*

عمثا خ

أَعْلَى

3. صَيْتَمْ نَحْدِيدِ اُمْلَحْ عَرِّ اَلْفْ دَلُو اَا عَشْرَالْيَدِ لَهْ اَشْلُوِيْدِ رُضْ شِلْمَنْ

لِسَاحِ اَرَا ح. ع ۱۱۰ ذِج ۱ مَحَلْ نَظَرِش ۳۳ نَح ۳۳ لِيَحْ نَظَرِشَا.

4. صَيْتَمُ الْبَصَلِ الْأَمْحُ نَقْدُ الثَّرِيدِ الْخُشِيِّ يَبِي يَتَمَضُّخُ أ شَجَرُ الْحِمَامِ غَضُ ذَرِيٍّ أ

طَلَبُوا جِاجَ الْعِخْ أَخْصِيتُمْ خَزْ أَلْطَلْخِي يَا رَ نَجْ عَايَ ، تَعْذِرْ صَقْ يَتَم

ذافي ۲.

5. تعذذ ضريح زامطخص ص زانطرح، دس اشلويو ٭ حمل، اراوا ذيك ا

طرفوں پر اخ اخ ش یٰ ہ النصري تنگ احس ع الشريد إلوش یٰ نّاحس

ت shareefsanh@gmail.com (سَلُّ اُ اُف اُج لي (336311394844365).

شہشاہ شہزاد، لڑہ ج دن ی ض عزم نشیں۔

مغفوت لخير لشر

لصُ اُتخِش:

اِمَّةٌ اَعْرَبِي:

یا ا° ا° ظیح:

APPENDIX VI: INFORMED CONSENT FORM (Kurdish Version)

فۆرمى رەزامەندى

بەرئىز بەشداربوو

من صانع شريف قادر؛ قوتابى دكتورا له كۆلىژى ياسا له زانكۆى ئۇتاراي ماليزيا.

تۆى بەرئىز داخوازكراوى بۆ بەشدارى كردن له تويژينه وهيك له سەر (مافى چارهى خۇنوسين:

هەريمى كوردستانى عىراق وهكو نموونه). ئەم خاله گرنگانهى خواره وه تيشك دهخاته سەر رۆلى

بەرئىزان:

1. ئيوى بەرئىز داوات لى دكرى بۆبەشدارى لەم چاوپيکەتنە لەگەل تويژەر. بەشدارى

کردنت لەم تويژينه وهيه ئارهزوومه ندانهيه. لەم چاوپيکەوتنە بەرئىزان ئازادى تهواتان

دهبيت له دهربرينى راي خوتان له سەر تيگهيشتن وئەزموونى بەرئىزان پەيوەست بە

بابەتى تويژينه وهكه (مافى چارهى خۇنوسين : خويندنه وهيك له بارەى هەريمى

كوردستانى عىراق).

2. بەرئىزان مافى ئەوەت هەيه بگشیتە وه لەم تويژينه وهيه هەركاتيک بتهويت بەبى هيچ

نيگه رانيهك و ئاكاميک.

3. ئەم چاوپيکەوتنە ئەنجام دەرئیت له ريگهى پەيوەند تهلهفۆنى و ئەليکترۆنى وهكو

((Call Interview or Email) دواى رەزامەنديتان؛ وه کاتهکەش له 33 خولهک

تيپەر نابيت.

4. تهواوى چاوپيکەوتنەکه ياخود وهلامى پرسيارهکانى تايبەت بە تويژينه وهكه له ريگهى

بەريدى ئەليکترۆنى (Email) دە نيردرين بە مەبەستى نوسينه وهو وهريگرانى

زانيارهکان وههروها شىکردنه وهيان (Analysis) و دهرهينانين. وه

چاوپيکەوتنەکه دەپاريژرى له شوينيکى سهلامەت بۆ ماوهى 2 سال و دواى گشتيان

لەناو دەربردین.

5. دواى روونكرنهوهى هه موو ئهم خاله گرنگانهى تايبهت به رۆلى بهرپزتان و

تويژينه وهكه. ئه گهر ههر روونكردنه وهيكى زياترتان هه بوو؛ بهرپزتان دهتوانن

پهيوئى به تويژمروهه بكهه له ريگهه پهيوئى تليفونى به ژماره

(336311394844365) (339647534494783)؛ وه ياخود له ريگهه بهريدى

ئهليكترونى (shareefsanh@gmail.com).

سوپاس بۆ بهشدارى بوونتان و بۆ تهرخانكردى كاتتان وههولهكانتان جيگهه

ريزوپيژانينه.

زانپارپهكانى بهشداربوو شارمزا :

ناوى شارمزا:

نازناوى زانستى :

شوينى كاركردى:

پلهه ئيستاي:

زانپارپهكانى پهيوئى كردن:

بهريدى ئهليكترونى:

ژمارهه تلهفون:

واژوو بهشداربوو:

بهروورار:

زانپارپهكانى تويژم:

قوتابى كتورا (صانع شريف قادر)؛ زانكوى ئوتاراي ماليزيا - كوليژى ياسا - خويندنه

ميريهكان ونيودهولهتپهكان.

شوينى كاركردى : زانكوى سوران - فاكههلتى ياساپهيوئى نيودهولهتپهكان - ههريمى

كوردستان - عيراق

ژمارهه موباييل له ماليزيا : 336311394844365

ژمارهه موباييل له ههريمى كوردستان: 339647534494783

بهريدى ئهليكترونى : shareefsanh@gmail.com.